Phonetic Table

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 辅音 | 清/浊辅音 | [p] [b] | [t] [d] | [k] [g] | [tʃ] [dʒ] | [tr] [dr] |
| [f] [v] | [s] [z] | [θ] [ð] | [ʃ] [ʒ] | [ts] [dz] |
| 鼻辅音 | [m] | [n] | [ŋ] |  |  |
| 似拼音 | [l] | [r] | [h] |  |  |
| 半元音 | [w] | [j] |  |  |  |
| 元音 | 短元音 | [æ][ ʌ][ **ɑ**] | [ɔ] | [ə] [ **ɚ**] [ e][ **ɛ**][ **ɝ**] | [ɪ] | [u][ **ʊ**] |
| 长元音 | [a:] | [ɔ:] | [ə:] | [i:] [i] | [u:] |
| 双元音 | [ai][ au] [**ɑ**r] | [ɔi][ɔr] | [ei][ εə] | [iə] | [uə] |